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VOLUME NO. FOUR

CARMEL, CALIFORNIA, THURSDAY, JULY 2, 1936

NUMBER 23

# The Californian

Formerly The Carmel Sun

The Californian was First Published in 1846 in Monterey and was the First Newspaper Published on the Pacific Coast.

## EDITORIAL

### WHAT HAS THE LEGION DONE?

Dragging the American Legion and the Legion Auxiliary into all mix-ups as "political" organizations seem to be the great indoor and outdoor sports recently.

In this recent Girl Scout controversy in which Mrs. Pat Hudgings and Mrs. Charles Stanton were requested to resign as members of the executive board, the excuse was given to the public that they were attempting to introduce politics into the organization.

With what political party is the American Legion associated? We know some good Republicans in their numbers and we know some good Democrats, but we do not know any "good Communists" in their ranks. Is being patriotic a crime against this great nation of ours? Is teaching patriotism to Girl Scouts against the Scout code?

Now is the time for some one to make it plain what the political activities of the American Legion and its Auxiliary are. There have been enough accusations without substantiation.

### MAC DOUGAL IN PRINT AGAIN—

D. T. MacDougal of Carmel breaks into print again in outraged decency over the talk made by one Charles Sharkey, or Captain Sharkey, before the American Legion and a few invited friends last week.

We shall all speak in "outraged decency" if nothing further is ever heard of the captain's charges, but until we know that the things he said are untrue, we are not weeping copious tears over his methods.

The recent attacks on the American Legion as being a "political" organization come from the inability of some leader to express himself properly. "Patriotic" instead of "political" is the word that should be applied to that organization.

Mr. MacDougal shows he was not only not present at the meeting but that he failed to read the reports correctly. It was stated with emphasis that the Legion had nothing whatever to do with the secret investigation and that the Commander, Byington Ford, was requested to listen in, because he has a reputation as a true patriotic American.

When the Communists and other such organizations cease to work under cover, then it will be plenty of time to worry about the ethics in dealing with them.

As for us, we like our present form of government and think the sooner we get back on the right track the better off we will be.

### MONTEREY'S FIRECRACKER CARELESSNESS

Those of us who have dreaded passing through Monterey recently on account of premature celebration of the Fourth are glad to know that orders have been given officers to confiscate all bombs or torpedoes. As we remember it, an effort was made to make the sale of firecrackers within the city limits illegal, but because the county would not make sale outside the limits illegal, the city council decided to permit their sale simply because some of the merchants might lose a few cents. Consequently, damage has been done about the old customs house, which rightly belongs to the people of the state, one woman received a badly burned hand and the streets are a mad house. Monterey could well take a leaf from Carmel's notebook on the fireworks question. No shooting firecrackers before the fourth and then only in a prescribed area on the beach.

### THAT "SAVING" OF OUR COUNTRY—

The Democrats have saved the country! The depression is over! Even people who are supposed to be sound thinkers will credit Roosevelt for having put the country in such an excellent

(Continued on Next Page)

### Californiana from Old Files and Other Sources

## Sea Scouts Launch Their Sloop Zephyr Wednesday

### BRINGS OTHER SIDE OF SCOUT CONTROVERSY

No history of California would be complete without details of the early day Indians.

To the Editor:

Markham in his "California the Wonderful," says:

"The burning of the dead was a custom among many tribes especially among those in the mountains where fuel was plentiful. Other tribes, especially those along the coast, that there be no publicity and buried their dead; and it is to that the one side had immediately rushed into print and the other side had immediately responded for the tools and other had done as requested. I ed at the San Francisco had asked

we knew of the results post of agree with me that there are always two sides to any ques-

Wednesday afternoon in Stillwater Cove at Pebble Beach, the Carmel Sea Scouts launched their Sloop Zephyr. She took the water as gracefully as a swan and didn't leak a drop.

Present at the launching was Ed Burnham, U. S. Navy, charter member of the Carmel Sea Scouts and designer of the Zephyr. Ed laid the keel and constructed the frame work, but upon joining the Navy donated the uncompleted ship to the Sea Scouts who finished the project.

During the past winter and spring the Zephyr has been entirely overhauled and remodeled at the Sam Coblenz ship

cock pit, canvas covered decks

Sierras, a man's property was burned with him, all save some memento perhaps for an absent friend. There was a superstitious dread of keeping back from the fire any of his earthly possessions. So the earth was swept clean of him. Besides this, friends of the dead man brought presents of pipes and baskets to place upon the funeral pyre. Some of the finest baskets were woven especially to be burned in order to serve the departed spirit in his new abode in the after world.

"The ashes of the pyre were gathered up and mixed with pitch as a mourning memento for relatives. This was usually spread over the shaven head of the wife, over her face also—her eyebrows having been pulled out. Other women relatives daubed their faces only.

One editor wrote: "Is it replace the old planks. A new

burned with him, all save some women to demand a place on an executive committee because they represent a certain organi-

ation?"

What proof had they for old salt) and a new lead weight-

their statement that the place was demanded? One of the tricky job, but after a couple of false starts was successful. Only after many hours of hard work during the winter and spring. But now thanks to the

had spent much time and money.

These results were obtained in the cause. Instead of de-

manding a "place" on the board but pleasant and interesting

she demanded that the request work during the winter and

for her resignation which had been given orally be put into writing, as she had a right to do. But this request was NOT

in allowing the Scouts to base

at Stillwater cove and to use

all of their facilities there, a

summer full of intensive water

activities will be their reward.

### DAUGHTER OF MAJOR

#### \* MRS. TOTTEN HERE

Major and Mrs. Totten, who have live at Twelfth and Camino Real, have as their guest their daughter, Mrs. McKinney, who

no place in girl scouting. Since Real, when is the American Legion a political body? The Legion recently came from Philadelphia.

fraternal stands for Americanism and phia. Another daughter is also after all the Legionaires have here spending the summer.

lands, flocks and harvests—proved their allegiance to our nation. IF Americanism is from Texas where she was called to see a sister who has been

quit ill.

Tex West, director of athletic activities for boys in Pacific Grove, has sent out a call for donations of ranching bags.

(Continued on last page)

(Continued on next page)

## EDITORIAL

(Continued from First Page)

condition. But can any of them tell why there are as many on relief as ever and why the president asked for such a huge sum to care for the unemployed during the coming year?

It is true there is more money in circulation, but where is the money coming from? Not from legitimate business but from tax money, and this does not mean a sound, substantial recovery. When government adopts a hands-off policy, balances the budget, and assures the country a stabilized currency, then we will have a legitimate recovery.

## THE MENACE OF THE CARELESS DRIVER—

The state seems to be really waking up to the menace of the careless driver. From San Diego county comes a report of only 11 dismissals out of 1027 arrests, and from Alameda a record of only four dismissals out of 587 arrests, from January 1 to May 1.

In contrast to these is San Mateo county's record of 937 dismissed out of 2002 arrests! And 21 persons were killed in motor vehicle accidents in San Mateo county during that period.

Until the courts of the state realize that a careless driver is a potential murderer, our highways will continue to be unsafe for travel.

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## THINGS PLOWED UNDER WILL COME UP AGAIN—

Alben W. Barkley, in his keynote convention speech in Philadelphia, June 24, said: "They (the Republicans) are not weeping because we plowed under a few rows of cotton. Their real sorrow springs from the fact that we have plowed under the Republican party."

Yes, we admit the Republican party was plowed under along with the rest of the country by the New Dealers but what a harvest it will be next November! Republicans springing up from everywhere to vote for Alf Landon and a sane government.

TAX EXPERT WARNS  
BUSINESS AGAINST TAX

San Francisco — Whenever any business invokes the tax power to destroy competition, it is opening the way to bring the same thing down on its own head.

This warning was uttered today as a comment on the proposal to tax chain stores out of existence in California, by an eminent tax authority, Dr. Finis G. Crawford, chairman of the political science department of Syracuse university.

Dr. Crawford was in this city en route to Stanford university where he will conduct summer courses. He recently was a guest lecturer on taxation at the Eighth Annual Institute of Government at the University of Southern California in Los Angeles.

"The tax power should be reserved to legitimate public ends," Dr. Crawford said. "Such tax measures as the proposed special tax on California chain stores have no place in the scheme of sound government. They are not revenue measures but are aimed to stifle competition."

"Wholesale interests, and independent retailers who suffer from Mills on their visit to the such taxation, forget that the peninsula over the weekend, tax weapon, once used against the group is studying creative their competitors, historically is writing and was uncompromised turned against those who invoke its power."

"The good merchant need staff this summer."

not fear chain store competition. I have worked in grocery stores myself, and I know that old-fashioned merchandising methods have no place in the modern day scheme."

NAGEL LEADS AUDIENCE  
THRU REDWOOD EMPIRE

Conrad Nagel conducts his party of thousands of California radio listeners into the wonderland of the North next Monday night (July 6) when "California's Hour" salutes the majestic Redwood Empire.

The radio master of ceremonies and cinema star will lead his audience through the wild beauties and verdant expanse of Marin, Mendocino, Lake, Sonoma, Napa and Humboldt counties.

Talent scouts of the novel hour this week are seeking out the unknown radio artists of the area, and these entertainers will appear on the Columbia-Don Lee network program as guest stars.

Mrs. F. A. Ingalls, of Pebble Beach, chairman of the Associated Council of Mills College, entertained several students from Mills on their visit to the such taxation, forget that the peninsula over the weekend, tax weapon, once used against the group is studying creative their competitors, historically is writing and was uncompromised turned against those who invoke its power."

"The good merchant need staff this summer."

## Californiana

(Continued from page one)

the civil or the pueblo. In no place, however, did the three materialize. The Mission was to draw the Indians, who (as soon as they advanced to the standing of gentes de razon, reasonable beings) were to be made citizens of the pueblos; the mission lands were to be turned into parishes for them. The soldiers were to guard the missions as well as the coast; and when honorably discharged they were to be given homes in the pueblos, and the hidalgos coming to occupy grants of land would fill up the long waiting province; but no one had a vision of the great era that was about to descend upon these shores.

"At the time of greatest prosperity the mission gathered in some 30,000 Indians. Livestock multiplied into countless numbers, doubling every two years. Harvests were abundant; the land was virgin and richly productive. At times there were insurrections; sometimes the Indians mutinied against work; but still more frequently the lewd and lawless soldiers provoked by their very outrages the very troubles they were supposed to suppress . . .

"Now the remains of the mission buildings are among the wistful curiosities of California.

"There is a road that runs from mission to mission; it is El Camino Real, the king's highway, which ran from Dolores to San Diego in the old days. It is the road that Berra traveled, again and again, the road that he and his fraters kept plainly marked by flinging

mustard seed from side to side as they traveled it, for by this returned from a vacation spent device they had a trail that was in the Santa Cruz mountains, ever bordered by yellow blossoms, shoulder high.

Miss Baba Curtin has been engaged to sell the beautiful jewelry and gifts at Merle's Treasure Chest on Ocean avenue, next to the library garden.

Miss Stella Guichard and niece, Ellen Pearl McGrury, have returned from a visit to San Francisco where they went to bid good bye to Mrs. Warren Gilson and son, Jimmy, relatives who sailed for Honolulu.

## ATTRACTIVE—

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at Seventh

# SUNBEAMS

## THE COMMUNAGOG CONVENTION

Growing weary and hoarse from clowning and claqueuring the effort to keep up a semblance of frenzied enthusiasm. Sixty candidates. Chief Commissar per cent of the delegates were Franklin D. Roosevelt was federal office holders and every named for the Presidency. It was decided to retain that title for the present. Honorable John N. Garner of Texas completed the ticket. This cultured scion of Texas aristocracy was named to appease the proud and haughty Southern blue bloods. The Honorable Garner is also an accomplished poker player and is one of the greatest living authorities on Pork in the Barrel.

A platform was adopted out of respect for custom and form. After adoption it was folded up and sealed for storage in the

Smithsonian Institute.

After five days of bedlam, the hired claqueurs made a fine cheering given by them was paid for by the public. Their contribution to the general cacophony was at the expense of the tax payers at large.

Chief Commissar Roosevelt in his speech of acceptance renewed his pledge to keep up the harassing of industry and big business in order that unemployment shall not decrease and the Relief Rolls remain undiminished. He further dedicated himself to the remaking of America along the lines he so successfully followed as Governor of New York; leaving the

state in bankruptcy.

During the course of the convention the Supreme Court released them from bondage civilization and culture; rancor came in for severe verbal castigation. The Communagogs committed themselves to a government of Commissar proclamations and expedients rather than one of law.

As was to be expected and running true to demagogic form special stress was laid on hoodwinking the farmer and Labor vote. Full assurance being given that the system of Bribes and Bounties would be continued.

The "Forgotten Man" was advised that his vote would continue to bring a fair compensation.

The "Theme of Hatred" and Class Cleavage was prominent. Only mentioned in every speech prepared by Charley Michelson for the keynoters. "Intrenched Greed" was denounced and "pilfering plutocrats" pilloried.

The colored constituents were unctuously courted and flattered. They were reminded

that they had been betrayed by the Republican Party which had alarming, threatening to our votes. One hot-blooded delegate from South Carolina got absence of dignified deliberation and said some harsh words about the "Nigger." This insult to the colored race was worthy of perpetuation the Convention did not indicate it.

On the other hand it vividly depicted the low event of the South, of lynching. A Racket. Not only a would be changed so that one noisy one but a crooked, malevolent menace. Politics degraded to the level of Piracy, Plunder and Pillage. Politics put

Tan" delegates were reminded on the same plane with the that Mrs. Roosevelt had recently given a tea for a number of pretense, fraud and deception. colored prostitutes which showed. Insincerity, dissimulation and there was no racial or color discrimination at the White House. Small wonder that Communism is making headway. Small wonder that decent men and women refuse to interest themselves in Politics. Its name is Infamy, a synonym for Perfidy, Hypocrisy and Demoralization. God pity America if the Communagogs triumph.

When or whether the Democratic Party will hold a convention and nominate candidates has not yet been determined. The Communagogs have appropriated its name but have completing his conquest of Recovery. In his speech he solemnly promised to, if reelected, place America on common footing with our "Good Neighbors," France and Spain.

If the government will only mind its business, perhaps the rest of us will have better business to mind.

Budget for Monterey schools, including the Del Monte district recently annexed, has been set at \$137,750.

## CHRISTIAN SCIENCE CHURCHES

"Thou shalt have no other gods before me." These words from Exodus comprise the Golden Text to be used Sunday, July 5, in all Churches of Christ, Scientist, in Boston, Mass.

The triumphs of the Roosevelt Regime were extravagant ly lauded. Strikes, riots and Labor trouble had increased

300 per cent. In many places

at that moment active rioting

was in progress. An incipient revolution already in foment.

The Platform of 1932 had been

meticulously carried out in the

"Spirit" world. The budget had

been balanced and there was a

neat surplus of thirty five bil-

lion dollars which had thru er-

ror got on the wrong side of the

ledger. Unemployment had

been eliminated by placing some

twenty millions on the Relief.

The Farmer had been relieved

of the worry and work of culti-

pated by the importation of

farm products besides being

paid for imaginary crops and

hogs. The record of the 74th

Congress, composed in part of

insane ex-convicts, "Pork bar-

rel" specialists and fanatical

pinhead politicians was approv-

ed and gloified.

The Communagog Convention

is now an incident of history. It

intended to express the nature,

set an all time high record on essence, and wholeness of

a manifestation which properly Deity" (p. 465).

## DID YOU KNOW..

THAT the new Streamliner City of San Francisco has twelve berths especially designed for tall people. They are 6 feet, 6 $\frac{1}{4}$  inches long. The Streamliner cuts 19 hours from regular schedules between San Francisco and Chicago, covering the 2,263 miles in 39 $\frac{1}{4}$  hours! Only one day en route.

**\$39.50**

in an air-conditioned chair car with seats as soft as sponge rubber. This rate includes the \$5 extra fare.

THAT today you get far more comfort on our trains than ever before, though fares average 2¢ a mile—the lowest in history.

THAT AIR-CONDITIONING has eliminated hot weather on 21 Southern Pacific trains, including 7 to the East, 4 to Portland, 5 between San Francisco and Los Angeles.

**Southern Pacific**

Party affiliations may be changed any time before July 16. Republicans, come back to your party and vote for the party candidates in the primary.

**WANTED** — Fresno high school senior wishes to spend summer on coast. Will care for children and assist with other work. For particulars and references call Carmel 70.

**MEN WANTED** for Rawleigh route of 800 families. Write today. Rawleigh, Dept. CAG-68-SA—Oakland, Calif.

July 2 16 30

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### A SAN FRANCISCAN VISITS IN CARMEL

As one of Carmel's recent visitors I was amazed and rather disgusted at the flip attitude in which some of the local newspapers treated Capt. Bakesy's recent talk on Communism at the American Legion Hall.

I consider myself fortunate to have been invited to hear this dynamic individual tell what he had accomplished. And while listening to him, I thought what a sad commentary on American speaking people, it was to have a man, foreign born, speaking broken English, brave enough to admit his patriotism to our Country. If I did not know that conditions on the West Coast were even worse than Capt. Bakesy stated, I might be a little doubtful as to the seriousness that confronts loyal Americans today.

To me it seems not only strange but extremely shortsighted that writers of intelligence should miss all together the most vitally significant point of Capt. Bakesy's message; a warning to decent thinking Americans; to wake them up to the realization of protecting their homes, families and personal possessions against these traitors. Jerk them out of their apathetic tolerance and not wait until it is too late!

By the way, I wonder if sympathizers of Communists have ever thought to look up the word communism in the dictionary, and to really analyze its meaning. The definition of the word is, "Common ownership of property; the abolition of private property; and state control of labor, religion, social relations, etc." Of course many already knew the meaning of the word, but have forgotten or neglected to give intelligent thought to the real meaning of this apparently common little word.

How many of you, I wonder, would welcome possessive intrusion into your own lovely homes by anybody and everybody, have your very thoughts dictated to? Personally, I should resent it. The constitution as it stands, is good enough for me.

P. S.—I suggest every one reading "They Stoop to Conquer," from the Popular Science Monthly in the Reader's Digest of July.

—K. B. R.

Captain and Mrs. Hudgins who spent some time at Del Coronado Hotel, are now at Hotel Ambassador in Los Angeles and will return home in a few days.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Osborn of Fresno are staying at the Del Monte and also visiting with Carmel friends.

### CANDIDATES LUNCHEON BY WOMEN VOTERS

Geo. D. Walker; Superior Judge, Judge Jorgenson; for Supervisor of the fifth district, A. B. Jacobson.

League of Women Voters will hold a candidate luncheon next Wednesday noon, July 8 at Memory Lane, Monterey. Coffee and dessert will be served for 15c. Everyone invited. 12 candidates will speak as follows:

Candidates for Congress, McGrath, Peterson, Baker, Speciale; assembly candidates, Russell, Patterson; for Supervisor first district, M. C. Hutchins, Thos. Montgomery; for supervisor 4th district, Geo. Dudley,

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9.00-20 H.D.	53.16	36x8 H. D.	59.06
9.75-20 H.D.	69.43	40x8 H. D.	64.71

# A. C. GRIMSHAW

6th and San Carlos

Phone Carmel 328

# The Californian

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tion by the Superior Court of  
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## CONRAD NAGEL GIVES HISTORY OF REGION

Conrad Nagel in his talk dur-  
ing California's Hour over the  
radio gave some interesting bits  
of history concerning the penin-  
sula, the following about Car-  
mel being particularly enlight-  
ening:

"Started early in the century  
by the late Frank Devendorf as  
a home for artists and a retreat  
for people of culture, Carmel  
was named to honor the Carmelite  
friars who came here in  
1602. Here is a tiny town  
called a city, where everyone  
has a small house and a big  
tree, few prejudices and many  
ideals... You'll see that the  
streets are really roads, un-  
marked—but it's easy to find  
your way, because everyone has  
time for answering questions."

"Carmel differs from other  
towns in almost every way. It  
has no railroad, and wants  
none! It boasts that is has no  
Chamber of Commerce! Yet  
from here come more names in  
"Who's Who in America" than  
any other city many times its  
size. Here is the home of auth-  
ors Lincoln Steffens, Robinson  
Jeffers, dramatist Marti Flavin,  
actor George Marion, art-  
ists Paul Dougherty, Armin  
Hansen and John O'Shea.

"Here is the Mission San  
Carlos Borromeo—mother of  
all the California Missions. In  
1770, standing on this hill over-  
looking the beautiful Carmel  
Valley, Father Junipero Serra  
himself dedicated this place  
and it is a fitting testimonial to

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parking expense...no traffic tag  
worries. Just drive in, leave your car  
with Olympic's attendant, and take  
the elevator to your modern, com-  
fortable room.

All rooms with bed, bath, shower and radio reception  
Single, \$2.00, \$2.50; double, \$3.00, \$3.50  
from both, \$4.00

One Price Home of KGGC  
New Cocktail Lounge

NEW HOTEL  
**OLYMPIC**  
230 Eddy St. San Francisco

the spirit of the pioneers and **SAFE DRIVERS GIVEN**  
their work that it stands today,  
in an excellent state of preser-  
vation."

Of Monterey Nagel said:

There we see the historic Monterey Presidio, site of the first military encampment on the peninsula. Near that gate, Father Serra was greeted by Portola and here, in 1770—exactly one hundred and sixty-six years ago last month, the settlement and the Presidio were founded.

"There is the first theatre of California—built in the mid-nineteenth century by Jack Swan... There's the customs house, where three nations, Spain, Mexico and the United States, flew their flags. Further on, we come to the Robert Louis Stevenson house—old, "French Hotel" where R. L. S. wrote *Vendetta of the West* and other works. What a world of adventurous history is in this city of Monterey! Here we find the homes of twelve Spanish and Mexican governors, still standing—for Monterey was the Capital of California under both regimes."

## COMMUNISTS BOAST OF HELP OF EPIC PARTY

An AP dispatch from New York, June 25 gives some interesting lights about the Epics and Communists, according to a California delegate of the Communist party. It reads:

NEW YORK—Jack Johnstone, delegate from California to the ninth national convention of the communist party in session here told the convention today, the communists had done good work in his state with the "epic" movement of Upton Sinclair.

"He added he considered communist efforts were "leading the members of epic toward a realignment with a definite Farm Labor party."

"Johnstone said the communists would concentrate on their twelve congressional candidates for the State Assembly.

"Earl Browder was practically assured of the party's nomination for the presidency.

"Browder called for determined participation in the national presidential campaign."

## NEW SCHOOL BOARD

### MEETS AND ELECTS

The first meeting of Sunset school board since the election of Don Hale on June 6 was held yesterday morning and Adolphe Janke was chosen as chairman and Mrs. Levinson will again act as clerk.

The new board will meet again next Tuesday, July 7 to transact further business.

**MENDING WANTED** — Fine  
hosiery, silk, lace and fancy taxes. Maybe the land will go  
goods of all kinds. — Mrs. back to the Indians, after all.  
E. J. Warner, 9th and Dolores. II — Willows Transcript.

## CHANCE FOR N.Y. TRIP

### Are you a safe driver?

Motorists who can say "Yes" to that question and back it up with an accident-free record for the past ten years have an opportunity to gain nationwide recognition. They are being invited by the California State Automobile association to enroll as candidates for selection as the delegate from this state in a nationwide "motorcade" of safe drivers that will meet in New York City on August 31. Entries close July 15 and blanks are available at all association offices.

One delegate is being chosen from each of the forty-eight states, under arrangements conducted by the American Automobile association and its affiliated clubs of which the California association is the largest. Each delegate will drive his own car to New York with expenses paid both ways on the basis of a mileage allowance and including hotel accommodations in New York, where a round of entertainment will be provided.

Selection of delegates will be made by a committee of judges composed of state officials and civic leaders identified with the safety movement. In addition to a California delegate of the Communist party. It reads:

Accidents or traffic violations, eligi-

bility also requires that the candidate shall have driven a private passenger car at least

50,000 miles during that time.

Assembling in New York, the gathering of outstanding safe drivers from each state will hold a two-day conference on the traffic accident problem.

Plans for a permanent organization of drivers to engage in promotion of safety will be launched.

## "BATHTUB FARMING"

### MAY BE POPULAR

If "The Swat the Sales Tax" slogan succeeds in establishing the Single Tax in this state after the November General Election, perhaps "Bathtub Farming" will come into vogue in California. You know, the purpose of the Single Tax is to force land owners to let their holdings go back to the state—establishing a sort of Utopia. Bathtub farming is this: plants tomatoes for instance, will grow in water in which has been added plant food elements. The process is aided by electric heat. California nurserymen have already demonstrated that vegetables can be grown in water. Therefore, why grow things in fields and have to fight the weeds in the hot sun and plow and cultivate and pay goods of all kinds. — Mrs. back to the Indians, after all. E. J. Warner, 9th and Dolores. II — Willows Transcript.

## SALINAS GOES WILD

### AND WOOLY FOR RODEO

Salinas has sure "gone western" with a bang! Officially ushering in the 1936 rodeo at Salinas, for the first time in the city's history last night 1000 residents joined in an old time western barbecue, reminiscent of cow-town days. Now practically every man, women and child in Salinas is garbed in western costume, intending to stay thus attired until after the rodeo, July 16 to 19.

Community enthusiasm for rodeo dress is being assisted by two large ducking tanks, stationed on Main street and at the rodeo grounds, into which are being dumped any Salinas resident not wearing some form of rodeo attire.

Casualties among recalcitrant males have been numerous, and neither women nor children are exempt. Mrs. Charles Rowley, wife of the manager of the California Rodeo Riding club, had her "dunking" yesterday. She accepted her fate gracefully, however, remarking that it "served her right" for forgetting to wear her rodeo costume, and immediately after blossomed out in a riotous red shirt and ten gallon hat.

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\$2.00 per year.

## Big Sur Baritone Is Radio Winner



Stein Skonhoff, who was enticed from the wilds of the Big Sur to enter the open talent tournament of "California's Hour", is the winner of the contest for leading artists of Monterey and Santa Cruz counties. He receives a \$50 prize and will go to Los Angeles in August to compete in the second semi-final contest of the tournament, for an additional prize of \$100 and the honor of entering the finals when the grand award of \$500 is at stake. Skonhoff received the largest vote from radio listeners of the state after he sang "When the Flame of Love", from Bizet's opera, "La Dame du Lac".

Skonhoff, a painter whose works have been exhibited in Europe and America, as well as a singer, Skonhoff lives alone with his dog and an ancient reed organ, in a shack on a cliff.

Talent agents of the radio hour travelled 32 miles, at the request of people of Carmel, to hear him.

Skonhoff is pictured at the broadcast.

## SEA SCOUTS ATTENTION!

For the summer reading of the Sea Scouts, the Carmel Library has gathered the following books for circulation and library browsing:

Sperry: All Sail Set.

Shaw: Full Fathom Five

Benjamin: United States Naval Academy

Schley: Forty-five Years under the Flag.

Follett: Stars to Steer by.

Van Loon: Ships

Collins: Satracks of the Speejackers

Barker: The Log of the Lime-juicer

Humphrey: Loafing thru the Pacific

Van Metre: Tramps and Liners

Knight: Modern Seamanhip

Hawks: The Book of Warships

Stevens: Sea Lanes

Jackson: American Ships

Villiers: Last of the Wind Ships

Willett: Studies in Fog

Cartright: Boys' Book of Ships

Ellsberg: Ocean Gold

Dana: Two Years Before the Mast

Pinchot: South Seas

Chatterton: Thur. Sean and Sky

Hewes: Glory of the Seas

Harryat: Midshipmen Easy, and Other Novels.

Pease: The Ship without a Crew

Osborne: Good Wind and Good Water

Munroe: Dory Mates, and Other Novels.

Bullen: The Men of the Merchant Service

White: Signal Corps Manual

Mahan: From Sail to Steam

Yonge: The Seas

Stevens: The Story of Our Navy

Way: The Log of the Betsy Ann

Baldwin: Sailing the Seas

Villiers: Vanished Fleets

Baldwin: Sou'wester Sails

Calahan: Learning to Cruise

Pidgeon: Around the World Singlehanded

Bone: bowsprit Ashore

Shewan: The Great Days of Sail

Villiers: Falmouth for Orders

Slocum: Sailing Alone the World

Riesenbergs: Under Sail

Mitchell: Deep Water

Bowditch: Practical Navigation

Shay: Iron Men & Wooden Ships (chanties)

Anderson: Surf

Binns: Lightship

Ellsberg: S-54

Gilpatrick: Three Sheets in the Wind

Kerr: Old Ship

Laing: The Sea Witch

Luckner: The Sea Devil's Fo'e'sle

McFee: Causysals of the Sea, and other novels

Masefield: Bird of Dawning, and other novels.

Nordhoff: Mutiny on the Bounty

Peisson: Outwardbound from Liverpool

Roberts: The Lively Lady

Robertson: Down to the Sea, and other novels

Tomlinson: Great Sea Stories of all Nations

Wetjen: Fiddlers' Green

Wren: Action and Passion

Bartlett: The Log of Bob Bartlett

Dean: The Pedro Gorino

Villiers: By Way of Cape Horn

American Ephemeris and Nautical Almanac

**NOTE:** Will the person borrowing without charging the library copy of Hosmer's Navigation for Students or Mariners kindly return it as there are constant requests for it.

## S. P. ORDERS 18 NEW MODERN LOCOMOTIVES

Purchase of 18 steam locomotives of the most modern type both as to appearance and engineering design, at a cost of approximately \$2,700,000 was announced today by A. D. McDonald, president of the Southern Pacific company.

Orders for construction of the new and improved motive power units, providing for increased freight and passenger train needs, follow closely upon an \$8,000,000 purchase of freight car equipment.

Of the 18 locomotives, six will be of special streamlined design for high speed passenger service. The remainder will be of the so called "articulated consolidation" type, employed primarily in fast freight movements, and representing the most powerful kind of steam locomotive in the world.

The streamlined passenger engines, to be built to Southern Pacific's own specifications by the Lima Locomotive Works, will have incorporated in them the latest developments in locomotive construction, it was stated. The 12 freight engines ordered from the Baldwin Locomotive Works, will be of Southern Pacific's unique cab-in-front design, especially developed by the company for use on its mountain divisions.

Purchase of the new locomotives brings Southern Pacific's own orders for and participation in equipment purchases within recent months to more than \$21,000,000. This total includes the \$10,500,000 order for Pacific Fruit Express refrigerator cars, followed by the \$8,000,000 purchase of flat cars, gondola cars, stock cars, automobile cars and baggage-horse-cars it was pointed out.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles A. T. Cabaniss have gone to Mexico for a three months' stay. Their home in Country Club will be occupied by Mr. Benjamin Holt of Stockton during their absence.

## CONTESTANTS WILL RIDE IN CELEBRATION FOURTH

Tests to choose the girl from this county to be sent to the rodeo at Salinas July 16 to compete for the title of champion will be held July 4th when the following entrants will ride in Monterey and receive their mental test and outdoor appearance test:

In Monterey county there are Miss Phyllis Handly of Gonzalez-Soledad; Miss Margaret Gainsford, King City; and Jean Stewart, Monterey. Then the following day, the fifth, they will get their personality and horsemanship tests.

+All the local news in the Californian, \$2.00 per year.

## DON'T CHEAT YOURSELF

You owe it to yourself to eat only good, wholesome food, well cooked.

This is the kind we serve.

And for your parties, we have a banquet room where you may have more privacy. Consult with me as to your menu beforehand.

If you like Spanish food, remember our genuine Spanish dinners each Thursday evening.

**OAK GROVE HOTEL**  
Cherry Myers Wild, Proprietor  
BEST ON THE PENINSULA  
IN OAK GROVE AT MIKEL'S CORNER

## RETAIN EDW. H. TICKLE FOR STATE SENATOR

## LOOK AT THE RECORD

"LET'S MAKE IT UNANIMOUS"

GEORGE P. ROSS

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See our sensational 8 metal tube radio

priced at

\$39.95

## Nutter's Garage

Phone 8100 485 Lighthouse  
Monterey

Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Morbie, Harold B. Niles, 29, of Man-  
of Berkeley will be wed Saturday, Nov., and Lona L. Mor-  
bie of Commander and Mrs. gift of San Jose were united in  
Peterson on Cambria Real. Mrs. marriage by Judge George  
Morbio whose stage name is Lu-  
Wood, June 27. The couple  
Charlotte Culver, played the part of were accompanied by the bride's  
Charlotte Lockwood in Mrs. parents, Mr. and Mrs. M. S.  
Peterson's play, Modern Date. Morgan, who acted as witness.

## Your local Bank...Yes...

but it has the financial strength of a  
great California-wide institution...

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citizens of some California city have petitioned Bank  
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munities they serve.

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service... frequently lending more money in the  
community than the total of all local deposits.

If you have a banking or financial problem...or need  
a loan for any purpose...first see the manager of  
Bank of America. He is a banker ready to serve you  
...to discuss your banking needs and to act accord-  
ing to his own best judgment.



**BANK of AMERICA**  
NATIONAL TRUST & SAVINGS ASSOCIATION



MONTEREY, CALIFORNIA  
Geo. W. Eckhardt  
Manager



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But whether you are leaving or staying at  
home, you should have one of our per-  
manents.

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CALL CARMEL 639  
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self of the embarrassment  
of stringy hair.

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appearances only. Don't  
neglect your looks.

**La BONITA**  
**BEAUTY SHOP**

Dolores and Ocean

### FOUR SITES AVAILABLE FOR SEWER LOCATION

The following is the continuation of an article by Hugh Comstock, begun in last week's Californian in regard to the reasonable sewer proposition in Carmel and vicinity:

#### Disposal on Land

The possibilities of disposal into the ocean, into Carmel Bay and into Carmel River being rejected by various valid objections to each, there remains by elimination only the method of disposal on land. This will be considered herein relation to site, methods of treatment and costs in the remainder of this report. All these factors are inter-related, and have been considered for each possible site, but for the sake of brevity are not completely detailed for each site.

#### The Place of Disposal

The various sites for disposal presented in Mr. Kennedy's report have been investigated, and in addition the entire adjacent region has been looked over to ascertain if other satisfactory sites are available.

The sites presented in Mr. Kennedy's report were designated as Sites "A", "B" and "C", as follows:

Site A—at the corner or bend in Scenic Road, near the present disposal plant;

Site B—the present disposal site enlarged by an additional strip 150 feet wide;

Site C—about two acres adjacent to and southwesterly from the southwestern line of the Mission Orchard Tract.

A site a little further easterly from site C has also been considered by Mr. Kennedy.

In my opinion Site A would not prove to be an economical location because of excessive cost of acquiring land at this location. The property has a

high valuation for residential purposes, which makes its cost of acquisition too high to be justified if an equally satisfactory or better site is available elsewhere at a price which is

reasonable in relation to the purpose.

The disadvantages of the island site are (a) A road will have to be constructed from the highway to the plant, for access in all weather;

(b) The site is subject to possible back-water flooding at extreme high-water stages of the Carmel River in winter or early spring. This will require that the structures in the treatment plant be designed to resist flotation, but this is a simple matter. Careful attention must be given to foundation support, and the principal structures supported on piling;

(c) A river crossing for the outfall sewer must be provided, as well as an above-ground sewer for a part of the distance, but the technical difficulties for such design can be solved;

(d) The upper foot in depth of the soil at this site is too fine for satisfactory disposal of the treated sewage, and it will be necessary to remove the upper foot of soil from the itself faced with a constant filter area, and haul in beach agitation against the plant by persons owning or occupying property in the vicinity, and possibly also by legal actions for damages. It is possible that a sufficiently pliable case for depreciation of values of adjacent property might be made out, to become a source of some embarrassment to the District. For these reasons I do not recommend either Site A or Site B.

I therefore recommend that the "island" site be chosen as the place of sewage treatment and disposal for the Carmel Sanitary District. In my opinion it has no serious disadvantages, and has certain positive advantages over all other sites. In addition, it is favorably situated in relation to a possible future growth of the Sanitary District east of the state highway and north of the Carmel River.

## FILMARTE THEATRE

Monte Verde at 8th  
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### WEEK-END PROGRAM

Friday, July 3

### THE INFORMER

VICTOR McLAGLEN

### Saturday, July 4

### THE INFORMER

MATINEE SATURDAY

Sunday, July 5

Matinee:

### RED SALUTE

BARBARA STANWYCK  
ROBERT YOUNG

7 o'clock program:

### DOUBLE BILL

### THE INFORMER

PAREWELL SHOWING

8 o'clock program:

### RED SALUTE

Also Monday and Tuesday.

Strangers can judge you by  
appearances only. Don't  
neglect your looks.

La BONITA  
BEAUTY SHOP

Dolores and Ocean

## BRINGS OTHER SIDE OF SCOUT CONTROVERSY

## BOY SCOUTS READY FOR BIG SUR ENCAMPMENT

(Continued from page one)

"Aoring the girl scouts?" Does any one know? Why?

In all the newspaper accounts not one word was written of the fine service that had been rendered for the past five years by Mrs. Pat Hudgins, while not enough could be said in praise of Mrs. Coote, who against this background is a comparative newcomer. Mrs. Hudgins' devotion was untiring and many times she gave up personal pleasures to look after the business of scouting.

As for grounds for the statement that Mrs. Coote was persecuted by members of the Legion Auxiliary for her part in the Epic program, I should like to tell of the meeting of May 5, when Mrs. Coote opened the meeting with the statement that Mrs. Hudgins had told Mrs. Large, that she (Mrs. Coote) was a Communist. This Mrs. Hudgins denied, but nevertheless Mrs. Coote asked the resignation of Mrs. Hudgins and Mrs. Stanton.

The next day, Mrs. Large attended with Mrs. Hudgins and explained, "I told Mrs. Hudgins that I had asked Mrs. Coote if she were a Communist." Mrs. Stanton was then accused of saying to one of the council members that Mrs. Coote was in Scouting to promote subversive activities. Although Mrs. Stanton denied this, Mrs. Coote said that either Mrs. Hudgins and Mrs. Stanton would resign or she would resign.

Charge was made that for the past half year rumor was ripe that Mrs. Coote was to be "forced out" as district commissioner. With Mrs. Hudgins and Mrs. Stanton asked to be present at a meeting at four arriving at that time to find all the rest had been in session since three, it rather appears that the efforts to "force out" came from the other side.

I am reliably informed that the books of the American Legion auxiliary were offered to the Girl Scout leaders for inspection and that they did not avail themselves of the opportunity to find out whether the Auxiliary was behind the Girl Scout trouble, thus falling in line with the great majority of people who do not WISH to have their pet theories disproved.

Again I say that there are always two sides to every question. I especially wish to speak in praise of Mrs. Hudgins who is a splendid woman, who has never stooped to anything mean nor little and who has spent a great deal of her life in doing things for others less fortunate. If all organizations has as faithful workers as she is and officers of such high character, these unpleasant things would not occur.

KATHERINE B. PETERSON

FLOWERS OF REGION  
PAINTED UNDER W.P.A.

A modest, minor project sponsored by the Monterey Union High School under the S.E.R.A. has been steadily increasing in importance and now under the Federal Art Project bids fair to extend its benefits into all parts of the United States, according to Joseph Allen, state director for Northern California.

The project began as an assignment to Albert Spratt to do a folio of colored drawings of the wild flowers of the Monterey region for use in the Monterey High School. The two requirements for these drawings were, first, that they be of artistic merit and second, that they be of authentic scientific value to the botany department of that school.

Miss Spratt's work proved to be of such a high order that she has now been assigned to do these subjects in lithograph and to hand color the prints in the old Courier & Ives manner. It is the plan of the director of

tributes copies of these lithographs to important museums and universities throughout the country.

The originals, however, will remain in possession of the two high schools in this community, the Monterey Union High School for which work was done last year, and the Pacific Grove high school for which equally fine work is being done this year.

+Subscribe for the Californian.  
\$2.00 per year.

Mr. and Mrs. Milton Jones and two little daughters of Oakland were guests one day last week of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Hitchcock, Jr., on Dolores street.

Paul Flanders and wife have returned to their home in Carmel. Mr. Flanders had been on a trip around the world, and Mrs. Flanders met him in New York on his return.

For speeding and ignoring a stop sign, Burnet Segal was fined \$12.50 in Judge Wood's court the 27th.

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Cantaloupes	-	8 for 25c	Corn, Yel. Bantam	Doz. 25c
Apricots	-	3 lbs. 10c	Peaches	4 lb. Basket 15c
Tomatoes	-	3 lbs. 10c	FREESTONE	

## Canning Specials

Apricots	-	-	per lug	60c
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Pickling Cucumbers	-	lug		50c
String Beans	20 lb. box			40c
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Peaches	-	-	lug	90c

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